

1, 2

$^{14}\text{N}/^{15}\text{N}$ ,  $^{12}\text{C}/^{13}\text{C}$  D/H

(2013).

( )

( $\tau \sim 5-7$ )

« - » -

1.

	$^{14}\text{N}/^{15}\text{N}$	(3 )			
$\text{NH}_3$	334	50	Barnard 1		Lis et al., 2010
$\text{NH}_3$	334	173	NGC 1333		Lis et al., 2010
$\text{N}_2\text{H}^+$	446	71	L 1544		Bizzocchi et al., 2010
$\text{NH}_2\text{D}$	470	+ 170, -100	Barnard 1b		Gerin et al., 2009
$\text{NH}_2\text{D}$	360	+ 260, - 110	NGC 1333		Gerin et al., 2009
$\text{NH}_2\text{D}$	850	+ 600, - 250	L1689N		Gerin et al., 2009
$\text{HNC}$	120 - 400		11		Adande, Ziurys, 2012
$\text{HNC}$	250 - 330		TMC-1	MMO	Liszt, Ziurys, 2012
$\text{HCN}$	140 - 250		L 183		Hily-Blant et al., 2013
$\text{HCN}$	140 - 360		L 1544		Hily-Blant et al., 2013
$\text{CN}$	120 - 400		11		Adande, Ziurys, 2012
$\text{HCN}$	323	46	-		Jewitt et al., 1997
$\text{CN}$	141	29			Schulz et al., 2008
$\text{N}_2$	167.7	0.6			Nieman et al., 2010

$\text{N}_2$ ,

$\text{NH}_3, \text{HNC}, \text{HCN}$   $\text{CN}$

10 %

$N_2$  (Nejad et al., 1990; Pagani et al., 2012),  
 $N$   
 $NH_3 \times 2$  (  $\sim 10^{-6} - 10^{-8}$  )  $\sim$   
 70-90 ,  $(N_2) < 30-40$  K,  
 $(N_2)$ .  $N$   
 $N$   $HCN$   $CN$   $^{15}N$ . , . 1,  
 $^{14}N/^{15}N = 167.7$   $N_2$ ,  
 $N_2$  ,  $^{14}N/^{15}N$   $NH_3$  ,  
 $NH_3 \times 2$  ,  $^{14}N$   $^{15}N$   
 $C$  ( . 2).  $CO_2$   
 $C-$

2.

	$^{12}C/^{13}C$	(3 )			
$^{13}CCH$	> 250		TMC-1		Sakai et al., 2010
$^{13}CCH$	> 135		L1527		Sakai et al., 2010
$C^{13}CH$	> 170		TMC-1		Sakai et al., 2010
$C^{13}CH$	> 80		L1527		Sakai et al., 2010
$CO$	150	7	IRS 63		Smith et al., 2010
$CO$	112	7	IRS 43		Smith et al., 2010
$CO$	158	9	IRS 51		Smith et al., 2010
$CO$	110	7	RE 50, Orion		Smith et al., 2010
$CO$	100	10	VV CrA		Smith et al., 2010
$CO$	65 -185		12		Smith et al., 2013
$CH^+$	74.4	7.6			Federman et al., 2009
$CH^+$	76.27	1.94			Stahl et al., 2008
$^{13}CCS$	230	130	TMC-1		Sakai et al., 2007
$CO, CN$	20 - 76			AGB	Milam et al., 2006
$CN$	91	21			Schulz et al., 2008
$HCN$	111	12	-		Jewitt et al., 1997
$CH_4$	91.1	1.4			Niemann et al., 2010

D/H

$D/H$   
 ,  $D/H$   
 « » ,  
 « »  
 ( . 3),  $D/H_{H_2O} > VSMOW$ .  $D/H_{H_2O}$ ,  
 (VSMOW)

D/H

D/H  $D/H_{H_2}$  ( . 3).

3.

		D/H, $10^{-5}$	, $10^{-5}$	
	H <sub>2</sub>	1.50	±0.1	Linsky, 2003
	H <sub>2</sub>	1.94	±0.5	Lodders, 2003
	H <sub>2</sub>	2.0	±0.1	Geiss, Gloecker, 2003
	<sub>2</sub>	2.2	+0.52, -0.7	Niemann et al., 1998, Mahaffy et al., 1998
	<sub>2</sub>	2.3	+0.75 -0.45	Enrenaz et al., 1999
	<sub>2</sub>	1.7	+0.75 -0.45	Lellouch et al., 2001
1P/Halley	H <sub>2</sub> O	30.8	+ 3.8 – 5.3	Balsiger et al., 1995
1P/Halley	H <sub>2</sub> O	30.6	± 3.4	Eberhardt et al., 1995
C/1996 B2 Hyakutake	H <sub>2</sub> O	29	± 10	Bockelée-Morvan et al., 1998
C/1995 O1 Hale-Bopp	H <sub>2</sub> O	33	± 8	Meier et al., 1998a
C/1995 O1 Hale-Bopp	HCN	230	± 40	Meier et al., 1998b
C/2004 Q2 Machholz	H <sub>2</sub> O	< 23		Crovisier et al., 2005
153P/Ikeya- Zhang	H <sub>2</sub> O	< 28	± 3	Biver et al., 2006
81P/Wild 2		11.9±2; 18.3±1.8; 25.4±1.9; 29.6±5.5; 29.9±8.4; 37.3±13.1; 41.3±10.5; 45.1±16.5; 50.5±15.3;		McKeegan et al., 2006
C/2002 T7 (LINEAR)	OH	25	± 7	Hutsemékers et al., 2008
C/2001 Q4 (NEAT)	H	46	± 14	Weaver et al., 2008
8P/Tuttle	H <sub>2</sub> O	40	± 14	Villanueva et al., 2009
103P/Hartley 2	H <sub>2</sub> O	16.1	± 2.4	Hartogh et al., 2011
C/2009 P1 (Garradd)	H <sub>2</sub> O	20.6	± 2.2	Bockelée-Morvan et al., 2012
CI, LEW87232		14.1		Robert, 2003
CI, Ivuna		18.5		Robert, 2003
CI, Orgueil		17.4		Robert, 2003
CI, Alais		16.1		Robert, 2003
(VSMOW)	H <sub>2</sub> O	15.576	± 0.01	Lodders, Fegley, 1998
	H <sub>2</sub> O	29	+15, -7	Waite et al., 2009
	H <sub>2</sub>	13.5	±0.3	Niemann, 2010
	CH <sub>4</sub>	15.8	± 1.57	Abbas et al., 2010
VSMOW –	H <sub>2</sub> O	15.576	±0.1	

VSMOW

D/H

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22.

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## ORIGIN OF THE SYSTEM OF SATURN BASED ON ISOTOPE DATA

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**Abstract.** Data about  $^{14}\text{N}/^{15}\text{N}$ ,  $^{12}\text{C}/^{13}\text{C}$ , and D/H values for ices of molecular clouds and comets are summarized. These values are compared with observational data about isotopic composition of volatile components of regular satellites of Saturn Titan and Enceladus with the aim to estimate influence of unchanged interstellar matter in the composition of the matter of rock-ice satellites of outer planets.

*Key words: isotopes, Saturn, Titan, formation, comets, molecular clouds.*

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