



1 из 1

Экспорт RefWorks ↘ [Download](#) Печать Электронная почта Сохранить в PDF Сохранить в список [Еще... >](#)[View at Publisher](#)**Тип документа**

Статья

**Тип источника**

Журнал

**ISSN**

23049650

**DOI**

10.13187/ejced.2021.2.529

[Смотреть больше](#) *European Journal of Contemporary Education* • Открытый доступ • Том 10, Выпуск 2, Страницы 529 - 545 • 30 June 2021

# The System of Public Education in Baku Governorate in the Period Between the Second Half of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century and the Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century. Part 1

Magsumov T.A.<sup>a,b,c</sup>, Zulfugarzade T.E.<sup>d</sup>, Kolotkov M.B.<sup>e</sup>, Zinkovskii S.B.<sup>f</sup>

Сохранить всех в список авторов

<sup>a</sup> Cherkas Global University (International Network Center for Fundamental and Applied Research), Washington, United States<sup>b</sup> Volgograd State University, Volgograd, Russian Federation<sup>c</sup> Naberezhnye Chelny State Pedagogical University, Naberezhnye Chelny, Russian Federation<sup>d</sup> Russian Economic University named after G.V. Plekhanov, Moscow, Russian Federation[Просмотр дополнительных организаций](#) [Краткое описание](#)[Ключевые слова автора](#)[Краткое описание](#)

This work analyzes the system of public education in Baku Governorate in the period between the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century and the early 20<sup>th</sup> century. This part of the work examines the timeframe 1849–1900, i.e. the period from the creation of the governorate to the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. The key source used in putting this work together is the annual Reports on Educational Institutions in the Caucasus Educational District, which provide data on the region's schools under the purview of the Ministry of Public Education. Wide use was made of the statistical method. The authors researched the reports for statistical data on the following: the types of the region's educational institutions, the number of schools in the region, the region's library holdings, and the region's student body (information related to student demographics, including ethnicity, religion, social estate, and gender). The use of the statistical method helped identify some of the key distinctive characteristics of the development of the system of public education in Baku Governorate in the period 1849–1900. The authors' conclusion is that the system of public education in Baku Governorate had markedly distinct characteristics. Above all, this was the case with its private educational institutions, which played an important role in the development of its public education system. By the year 1900, Baku Governorate had in place an entire network of public and private educational institutions, which included six gymnasias, seven lower educational institutions, and 113 primary schools. Gender-wise, girls comprised just 31% of the region's total student body, which at the time was quite characteristic of areas with a large Muslim population. Copyright © 2021 by Academic Publishing House Researcher s.r.o. All rights reserved.

[Ключевые слова автора](#)Baku Governorate; Ministry of Public Education; period between the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century and the early 20<sup>th</sup> century; system of public education**Цитирования в о документах**

Сообщайте мне, когда этот документ будет цитироваться в Scopus:

[Задать оповещение о цитировании](#) >**Связанные документы**

The System of Public Education in Terek Oblast in the Period 1860–1917. Part 1

Cherkasov, A.A., Bratanovskii, S.N., Zimovets, L.G. (2020) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*

The expertise in analyzing the regional education systems of the Russian empire (based on the articles of the international network center for fundamental and applied research). Part 1 | Опыт анализа региональных систем образования Российской империи (на материале статей Международного сетевого центра фундаментальных и прикладных исследований). Часть 1

Barabash, V.V., Bulgarova, B.A., Poplavskaya, N.V. (2021) *Bylye Gody*

The System of Public Education in Stavropol Governorate in the Period 1804–1917. Part 3

Natolochnaya, O.V., Allalyev, R.M., Svechnikov, V.A. (2020) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*

Просмотр всех связанных документов исходя из пристатейных ссылок

Найти дополнительные связанные документы в Scopus исходя из следующего параметра:

[Авторы](#) > [Ключевые слова](#) >

- 1 Cherkasov, A.A., Bratanovskii, S.N., Koroleva, L.A., Zimovets, L.G.  
Development of school education in the Vologda governorate (1725-1917). Part 1 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2019) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 8 (1), pp. 208-214. Цитировано 46 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1553684873.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1553684873.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2019.1.208  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 2 Cherkasov, A.A., Bratanovskii, S.N., Koroleva, L.A., Zimovets, L.G.  
Development of the school education system in the province of Vologda (1725-1917). Part 2 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2019) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 8 (2), pp. 418-424. Цитировано 37 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1560856693.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1560856693.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2019.2.418  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 3 Cherkasov, A.A., Bratanovskii, S.N., Koroleva, L.A., Zimovets, L.G.  
The development of the school education system in Vologda Governorate (1725-1917). Part 3 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2019) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 8 (3), pp. 627-637. Цитировано 18 раз.  
[ejournali.com/en/index.html](http://ejournali.com/en/index.html)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2019.3.627  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 4 Cherkasov, A.A., Bratanovskii, S.N., Zimovets, L.G.  
The development of the school education system in Vologda Governorate (1725-1917). Part 4 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2019) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 8 (4), pp. 973-983. Цитировано 17 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1577367663.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1577367663.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2019.4.973  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 5 Cherkasov, A.A., Koroleva, L.A., Bratanovskii, S.N.  
The system of public education on the territory of the Black Sea Province in 1896-1917. Part 1 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *Vestnik Sankt-Peterburgskogo Universiteta, Istorya*, 65 (3), pp. 750-770. Цитировано 7 раз.  
<https://dspace.spbu.ru/handle/11701/19922>  
doi: 10.21638/11701/SPBUo2.2020.304  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 6 Cherkasov, A.A., Bratanovskii, S.N., Koroleva, L.A.  
The system of public education on the territory of the black sea Province in 1896-1917. Part 2 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *Vestnik Sankt-Peterburgskogo Universiteta, Istorya*, 65 (4), pp. 1067-1084. Цитировано 5 раз.  
<http://hdl.handle.net/11701/23677>  
doi: 10.21638/11701/SPBUo2.2020.403  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 7 Il'in, A.A.  
Kavkazskii uchebnyi okrug v 1903 g. [Caucasian School District in 1903]  
(1904) *Zhurnal ministerstva narodnogo prosveshcheniya*, (11), pp. 25-31. Цитировано 5 раз.  
Il'in, 1904 [in Russian]

- 8 Magsumov, T.A., Artemova, S.F., Balanyuk, L.L.  
Regional problems of public schools in the Russian Empire in 1869-1878 (using an example of the Vyatka Province)  
([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2018) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 7 (2), pp. 420-427. Цитировано 25 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1528368086.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1528368086.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2018.2.420  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 9 Magsumov, T.A., Artemova, S.F., Ustinova, O.V., Vidishcheva, E.V.  
Public education system in the Caucasus region in the 1850s: Unification and regulation of educational process  
([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2018) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 7 (3), pp. 598-607. Цитировано 26 раз.  
[ejournali.com/en/index.html](http://ejournali.com/en/index.html)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2018.3.598  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 10 Magsumov, T.A., Korolev, A.A., Ponomareva, M.A., Zulfugarzade, T.E.  
The system of public education in Kars Oblast in the period 1878-1917. Part 1  
(2020) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 9 (1), pp. 221-234. Цитировано 18 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1585642830.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1585642830.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2020.1.221  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 11 Magsumov, T.A., Korolev, A.A., Ponomareva, M.A., Zulfugarzade, T.E.  
The system of public education in Kars oblast in the period 1878-1917. Part 2 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 9 (2), pp. 459-472. Цитировано 11 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1592388668.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1592388668.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2020.2.459  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 12 Mamadaliev, A.M., Karpukhin, D.V., Svechnikova, N.V., Médico, A.  
The system of public education in tiflis governorate in the period 1802-1917. Part 1  
(2020) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 9 (1), pp. 235-247. Цитировано 12 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1585642901.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1585642901.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2020.1.235  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 13 Mamadaliev, A.M., Karpukhin, D.V., Svechnikova, N.V., Médico, A.  
The system of public education in tiflis governorate in the period 1802-1917. Part 2 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *Bylye Gody*, 56 (2), pp. 530-540. Цитировано 11 раз.  
[http://ejournal52.com/journals\\_n/1590682637.pdf](http://ejournal52.com/journals_n/1590682637.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/bg.2020.2.530  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 14 Mamadaliev, A.M., Karpukhin, D.V., Svechnikova, N.V., Médico, A.  
The system of public education in Tiflis governorate in the period 1802-1917. part 3 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *Bylye Gody*, 57 (3), pp. 1065-1084. Цитировано 6 раз.  
[http://ejournal52.com/journals\\_n/1599574466.pdf](http://ejournal52.com/journals_n/1599574466.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/bg.2020.3.1065  
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 15 Mamadaliev, A.M., Karpukhin, D.V., Svechnikova, N.V., Médico, A.   
The system of public education in Tiflis Governorate in the period 1802–1917. Part 4 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *Bylye Gody*, 58 (4), pp. 2409–2426. Цитировано 4 раз.  
[http://ejournals52.com/journals\\_n/1606821332.pdf](http://ejournals52.com/journals_n/1606821332.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/BG.2020.4.2409  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 16 Mamadaliev, A.M., Karpukhin, D.V., Svechnikova, N.V., Médico, A.   
The system of public education in the kutaisi province in 1846–1917. part 1 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2021) *Bylye Gody*, 16 (1), pp. 169–181. Цитировано 2 раз.  
[http://ejournals52.com/journals\\_n/1614695263.pdf](http://ejournals52.com/journals_n/1614695263.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/BG.2021.1.169  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 17 Mil'man, A.Sh.   
(1966) *Politicheskii stroi Azerbaidzhana v XIX – nachale XX vekov (administrativnyi apparat i sud, formy i metody kolonial'nogo upravleniya)* [The political system of Azerbaijan in the XIX – early XX centuries (administrative apparatus and court, forms and methods of colonial administration)]  
Mil'man, 1966 Baku. [in Russian]
- 
- 18 Molchanova, V.S., Balanyuk, L.L., Vidishcheva, E.V., Potapova, I.I.   
The Development of Primary Education on the Cossack Territories in 1803–1917 years (on the Example of the Kuban Region). Part 1 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2019) *Bylye Gody*, 53 (3), pp. 1049–1058. Цитировано 26 раз.  
[http://ejournals52.com/journals\\_n/1567191362.pdf](http://ejournals52.com/journals_n/1567191362.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/bg.2019.3.1049  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 19 Molchanova, V.S., Balanyuk, L.L., Vidishcheva, E.V., Potapova, I.I.   
The Development of primary education on the Cossack Territories in 1803–1917 years (on the example of the Kuban Region). Part 2 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2019) *Bylye Gody*, 54 (4), pp. 1524–1536. Цитировано 22 раз.  
[http://ejournals52.com/journals\\_n/1576183237.pdf](http://ejournals52.com/journals_n/1576183237.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/bg.2019.4.1524  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 20 Molchanova, V.S., Balanyuk, L.L., Vidishcheva, E.V., Potapova, I.I.   
The development of primary education on the Cossack territories in 1803–1917 years (on the example of the Kuban region). Part 3 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *Bylye Gody*, 55 (6), pp. 88–104. Цитировано 24 раз.  
[http://ejournals52.com/journals\\_n/1584015032.pdf](http://ejournals52.com/journals_n/1584015032.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/bg.2020.1.88  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 21 Natolochnaya, O.V., Miku, N.V., Zulfugarzade, T.E., Médico, A.   
Highland schools in the Caucasus: Historical background ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2018) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 7 (3), pp. 608–614. Цитировано 21 раз.  
[ejournals1.com/en/index.html](http://ejournals1.com/en/index.html)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2018.3.608  
[View at Publisher](#)
-

- 22 Natolochnaya, O.V., Bulgarova, B.A., Denisenko, V.N., Volkov, A.N.  
The history of the public education system in Vilna Governorate  
(the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries). Part 1  
(2019) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 8 (3), pp. 655-664. Цитировано 19 раз.  
[ejournal1.com/en/index.html](http://ejournal1.com/en/index.html)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2019.3.655  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 23 Natolochnaya, O.V., Bulgarova, B.A., Voropayeva, Y.A., Volkov, A.N.  
The History of the public education system in Vilna governorate  
(the second half of the 19th and the early 20th centuries). Part 2  
([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2019) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 8 (4), pp. 964-972. Цитировано 17 раз.  
[http://ejournal1.com/journals\\_n/1577367655.pdf](http://ejournal1.com/journals_n/1577367655.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2019.4.964  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 24 Natolochnaya, O.V., Zimovets, L.G., Allalyev, R.M., Svechnikov, V.A.  
The system of public education in Stavropol Governorate in the  
period 1804-1917. Part 1 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 9 (2), pp. 473-480. Цитировано 10 раз.  
[http://ejournal1.com/journals\\_n/1592388684.pdf](http://ejournal1.com/journals_n/1592388684.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2020.2.473  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 25 Natolochnaya, O.V., Makarov, Y.N., Allalyev, R.M., Svechnikov, V.A.  
The public education system in Stavropol Governorate in the  
period 1804-1917. Part 2 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 9 (3), pp. 679-688. Цитировано 5 раз.  
[http://ejournal1.com/journals\\_n/1599673250.pdf](http://ejournal1.com/journals_n/1599673250.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2020.3.679  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 26 Natolochnaya, O.V., Allalyev, R.M., Svechnikov, V.A., Ivantsov, V.G.  
The System of Public Education in Stavropol Governorate in the  
Period 1804-1917. Part 3 ([Открытый доступ](#))  
(2020) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 9 (4), pp. 984-992. Цитировано 4 раз.  
[ejournal1.com/en/index.html](http://ejournal1.com/en/index.html)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2020.4.984  
[View at Publisher](#)
- 
- 27 (1885) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1884 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1884]. Цитировано 2 раз.  
Otchet, Tiflis, 1885. [in Russian]
- 
- 28 (1886) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1885 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1885]. Цитировано 2 раз.  
Otchet, Tiflis, 1886. [in Russian]
- 
- 29 (1887) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1886 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1886]. Цитировано 2 раз.  
Otchet, Tiflis, 1887. [in Russian]

- 30 (1890) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1889 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1889]. Цитировано 2 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1890. [in Russian]
- 
- 31 (1891) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1890 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1890]. Цитировано 2 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1891. [in Russian]
- 
- 32 (1892) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1891 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1891]. Цитировано 2 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1892. [in Russian]
- 
- 33 (1893) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1892 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1892]. Цитировано 2 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1893. [in Russian]
- 
- 34 (1894) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1893 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1893]. Цитировано 2 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1894. [in Russian]
- 
- 35 (1895) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1894 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1894]. Цитировано 2 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1895. [in Russian]
- 
- 36 (1896) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1895 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1895]. Цитировано 3 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1896. [in Russian]
- 
- 37 (1897) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1896 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1896]. Цитировано 2 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1897. [in Russian]
- 
- 38 (1899) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1898 g.* [Report of the trustee of the Caucasian educational district on the state of educational institutions for 1898]. Цитировано 2 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1899. [in Russian]
- 
- 39 (1900) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1899 g.* [Report on the status of educational institutions of the Caucasian educational district in 1899]. Цитировано 2 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1900. [in Russian]

- 40 (1901) *Otchet popechitelya Kavkazskogo uchebnogo okruga o sostoyanii uchebnykh zavedenii za 1900 g.* [Report on the status of educational institutions of the Caucasian educational district in 1900]. Цитировано 3 раз. Otchet, Tiflis, 1901. [in Russian]

- 
- 41 Peretyatko, A.Y., Zulfugarzade, T.E.  
Project of reforms proposed for the don public education in the first half of 1860: A.M. Dondukov-Korsakov, Kh.I. Popov, N.I. Krasnov ([Открытый доступ](#))

(2017) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 6 (4), pp. 817-829. Цитировано 24 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1513183723.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1513183723.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2017.4.817

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 42 Peretyatko, A.Y., Zulfugarzade, T.E.  
Higher and secondary education of the don cossacks in the context of the epoch: The time of the great reforms ([Открытый доступ](#))

(2017) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 6 (2), pp. 367-377. Цитировано 25 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1497892900.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1497892900.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2017.2.367

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 43 Peretyatko, A.Y., Zulfugarzade, T.E.  
«66 % of literacy among the male population of school age brings it closer to common education» vs «in the largest villages, it was difficult to meet a literate person»: The main statistical indicators of primary education among Don Cossacks in the XIX century. Part 1 ([Открытый доступ](#))

(2019) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 8 (2), pp. 454-465. Цитировано 14 раз.  
[http://ejournali.com/journals\\_n/1560853205.pdf](http://ejournali.com/journals_n/1560853205.pdf)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2019.2.454

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 44 Peretyatko, A.Y., Zulfugarzade, T.E.  
«66 % of literacy among the male population of school age brings it closer to common education» vs «in the largest villages, it was difficult to meet a literate person»: The main statistical indicators of primary education among Don Cossacks in the XIX century. Part 2 ([Открытый доступ](#))

(2019) *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 8 (3), pp. 664-676. Цитировано 15 раз.  
[ejournali.com/en/index.html](http://ejournali.com/en/index.html)  
doi: 10.13187/ejced.2019.3.664

[View at Publisher](#)

- 
- 45 Shevchenko, N.A., Vidishcheva, E.V., Emelyanova, O.V.  
The establishment of the system of public education in the Caucasus (1802-1917 years): The characteristic features

(2016) *Bylye Gody*, 40 (2), pp. 363-372. Цитировано 45 раз.  
[http://www.bg.sutru.ru/journals\\_n/1465041787.pdf](http://www.bg.sutru.ru/journals_n/1465041787.pdf)

---

✉ Magsumov, T.A.; Cherkas Global University (International Network Center for Fundamental and Applied Research), Washington, United States; эл. почта:nabonidi@yandex.ru  
© Copyright 2021 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

ELSEVIER

[Условия использования](#) ↗ [Политика конфиденциальности](#) ↗

Авторские права © Elsevier B.V. ↗. Все права защищены. Scopus® является зарегистрированным товарным знаком Elsevier B.V.

Мы используем файлы cookie, чтобы предоставлять услуги и повышать их качество, а также для индивидуального подбора содержимого. Продолжая пользоваться сайтом, вы даете согласие на использование файлов cookie.

 RELX